



APA Format References Page

This guide is intended as a quick reference to citing in a reference list some of the most common types of materials in the American Psychological Association publication format. For in-text citations, consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (BF 76.7 .P83 2001, Watson Reference Desk and Anschutz Ready Reference Collection) directly. NOTE: Hanging indents (the second line is indented) are acceptable even though first-line indents are shown in the most recent edition of the manual. *Check with your instructor to learn more about the citation style required for your course or discipline.*

Book by a single author:

Bernstein, T. M. (1965). *The careful writer: A modern guide to English usage*. New York: Atheneum.

Book by two authors:

Strunk, W., Jr., & White, E. B. (1979). *The elements of style* (3rd ed.). New York: Macmillan.

Edited book:

Gibbs, J. T., & Huang, L. N. (Eds.). (1991). *Children of color: Psychological interventions with minority youth*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.

Book, no author or editor:

Encyclopedia of photography. (1984). New York: Crown.

Multivolume edited work:

Koch, S. (Ed.). (1959-1963). *Psychology: A study of science* (Vols. 1-6). New York: McGraw-Hill.

Article or chapter in edited book:

Bjork, R. A. (1989). Retrieval inhibition as an adaptive mechanism in human memory. In H. L. Rodeiger III & F. I. M. Craik (Eds.), *Varieties of memory & consciousness* (pp. 309-330). Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.

Chapter in a volume in a series:

Maccoby, E. E., & Martin, J. (1983). Socialization in the context of the family: Parent-child interaction. In P. H. Mussen (Series Ed.) & E. M. Hetherington (Vol. Ed.), *Handbook of child psychology: Vol. 4. Socialization, personality, and social development* (4th ed., pp. 1-101). New York: Wiley.



Journal article:

Craner, P. M. (1991). New tool for an ancient art: The computer and music. *Computers and the Humanities*, 25, 303-313.

Magazine article:

Posner, M. I. (1993, October 29). Seeing the mind. *Science*, 262, 673-674.

Newspaper article:

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.

Article in a reference book:

Brakeley, T. C. (1950). Mourning songs. In M. Leach & J. Fried (Eds.) *Funk and Wagnalls standard dictionary of folklore, mythology, and legend* (Vol. 2, pp. 755-757). New York: Crowell.

World Wide Web site:

Taylor, T. (1998, September 1). *Basic CGOS style*. Retrieved March 26, 2000, from http://www.columbia.edu/cu/cup/cgos/idx_basic.html.

NOTE: The date in parentheses is the date of last update or copyright (if available).

Journal article from full-text database:

Jacobson, M. (1988). Note: Pregnancy and employment: Three approaches to equal opportunity. *Boston University Law Review*, 68, 1019+. Retrieved March 16, 2000, from LEXIS-NEXIS Academic Universe.

These are sample citations based on 1) Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (5th ed.). (2001). Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association. For more in-depth information consult this source directly.

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